

BIBLICAL GREEK SUMMARY SHEET

	THE ARTICLE			RELATIVE PRONOUNS			CASE ENDINGS					
	2(m)	1(f)	2(n)	2(m)	1(f)	2(n)	2(m)	1(f)	2(n)	3(mf)	3(n)	
nom sg.	ὁ	ἡ	τό	ὅς	ἥ	ὅ	ς	-	ν	ς	--	subjective
gen sg.	τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ	οῦ	ῆς	οῦ	υ	ς	υ	ος	ος	possessive
dat sg.	τῷ	τῇ	τῷ	ᾧ	ῇ	ᾧ	ι	ι	ι	ι	ι	objective
acc sg.	τόν	τήν	τό	ὄν	ῆν	όν	ν	ν	ν	α ν	-	objective
nom pl.	οἱ	αἱ	τά	οἷ	αἱ	ᾶ	ι	ι	α	ες	α	
gen pl.	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν	ῶν	ῶν	ῶν	ων	ων	ων	ων	ων	
dat pl.	τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς	οῖς	αῖς	οῖς	ις	ις	ις	σι(ν)	σι(ν)	
acc pl.	τούς	τάς	τά	οὓς	ᾶς	ᾶ	υς	ς	α	ας	α	

MASTER VERB CHART

						PRI. ENDS.		SEC. ENDS.		USES (DEFAULT ONLY)
pres act	pres		ο,ε	pri act	λύω	1s	-	ν		Act = subject doing action
pres m/p	pres		ο,ε	pri m/p	λύομαι	2s	ς	ς		Mid = heightened involvement
						3s	ι	(ν)		Pass = subject receiving action
imp act	ε pres		ο,ε	sec act	ἔυοι	1p	μεν	μεν		
imp m/p	ε pres		ο,ε	sec m/p	ἐλυόμεν	2p	τε	τε		Pres = continuous/undefined
						3p	νσι	ν		Imp = continuous past
fut act	fut	σ	ο,ε	pri act	λύσω					Fut = future
liq fut act	fut	εσ	ο,ε	pri act	κρινῶ	1s	μαι	μην		Aor = undefined
fut mid	fut	σ	ο,ε	pri m/p	ἐλεύσομαι	2s	σαι	σο		Perf = stative
1 fut pass	aor	θησ	ο,ε	pri m/p	λυθήσομαι	3s	ται	το		
2 fut pass	aor	ησ	ο,ε	pri m/p	ἀποσταλήσομαι	1p	μεθα	μεθα		Indic = statement of reality
						2p	σθε	σθε		Subj = statement of possibility
1 aor act	ε aor	σα		sec act	ἔλυσα	3p	νται	ντο		Infin = statement of purpose
liq aor act	ε aor	α		sec act	ἔμεινα					Imper = statement of command

PARTICIPLES ("ing")

2 aor act	ε aor		ο,ε	sec act	ἔλαβον	pres act	λυ	ο ντ	3-1-3
1 aor mid	ε aor	σα		sec m/p	ἐλύσαμην	pres m/p	λυ	ο μιν	2-1-2
2 aor mid	ε aor		ο,ε	sec m/p	ἐγειρόμην	1 aor act	λυ	σα ντ	3-1-3
1 aor pass	ε aor	θη		sec act	ἐλύθην	1 aor mid	λυ	σα μιν	2-1-2
2 aor pass	ε aor	η		sec act	ἐγράφην	1 aor pass	λυ	θε ντ	3-1-3
1 perf act	λε perf	κα		pri act	ἔλυκα	2 aor act	λαβ	ο ντ	3-1-3
2 perf act	λε perf	α		pri act	γέγονα	2 aor mid	λαβ	ο μιν	2-1-2
perf m/p	λε perf			pri m/p	ἔλυμαι	2 aor pass	γραφ	ε ντ	3-1-3
						perf act	λε λυ	κ οτ	3-1-3
pres act sub	pres		ω,η	pri act	λύω	perf m/p	λε λυ	μιν	2-1-2
pres m/p sub	pres		ω,η	pri m/p	λύομαι				

INFINITIVES ("to")

1 aor act sub	aor	σ	ω,η	pri act	λύσω	pres	1 aor	2 aor	perf	
2 aor act sub	aor		ω,η	pri act	λίπω	act	ειν	σαι	ειν	ναι
1 aor mid sub	aor	σ	ω,η	pri m/p	λύσωμαι	mid	εσθαι	σασθαι	εσθαι	σθαι
2 aor mid sub	aor		ω,η	pri m/p	λίπωμαι	pass	εσθαι	θηναι	ηναι	σθαι
1 aor pass sub	aor	θ	ω,η	pri act	λυθῶ					
2 aor pass sub	aor		ω,η	pri act	λιπῶ					

εἰμί

IMPERATIVES

	Act/Aor Pass	Mid/Pass
2s	-	ν
3s	τω	σθω
2p	τε	σθε
3p	τωσαν	σθωσαν

μὶ VERB RULES

- 1) redup with ι
- 2) no connecting vowel
- 3) endings (μι ς σι μιν τε ασι)
- 4) weird stem vowels
- 5) κα in the aorist

	1s	2s	3s	1p	2p	3p	pres	imperf	fut	subj	impera
	εἰμί	εἶ	ἐστί(ν)	ἐσμέν	ἐστέ	εἰσι(ν)	εἰμί	ἦμην	ἔσομαι	ᾧ	-
								ἦς	ἔσῃ	ἦς	ἴσθι
								ἦν	ἔσται	ἦ	ἔστω
								ἦμεν	ἐσόμεθα	ᾧμεν	-
								ἦτε	ἔσεσθε	ἦτε	ἔστε
								ἦσαν	ἔσονται	ᾧσι(ν)	ἔστωσαν

PREPOSITIONS

ὑπέρ	above (acc)	περί	around (acc)	ἀπό	away from (gen)	κατά	down from (gen), according to (acc)
ἐπί	on	πρός	to, towards (acc)	ἐκ	from, out of (gen)	μετά	with (gen), after (acc)
ἐν	in, on, among (dat)	εἰς	into, in (acc)	παρά	from (gen), beside (dat)	ἀνά	up (acc)
ὑπό	under (acc)	διά	through (gen)	περί	concerning (gen)	πρό	before (gen)