

# BIBLICAL GREEK SUMMARY SHEET

	THE ARTICLE			RELATIVE PRONOUNS			CASE ENDINGS					
	2(m)	1(f)	2(n)	2(m)	1(f)	2(n)	2(m)	1(f)	2(n)	3(mf)	3(n)	
nom sg.	ὁ	ἡ	τό	ὅς	ἥ	ὅ	ς	-	ν	ς	--	subjective
gen sg.	τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ	οῦ	ῆς	οῦ	υ	ς	υ	ος	ος	possessive
dat sg.	τῷ	τῇ	τῷ	ᾧ	ῇ	ᾧ	ι	ι	ι	ι	ι	objective
acc sg.	τόν	τήν	τό	ὄν	ῆν	όν	ν	ν	ν	α ν	-	objective
nom pl.	οἱ	αἱ	τά	οἷ	αἱ	ᾶ	ι	ι	α	ες	α	
gen pl.	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν	ῶν	ῶν	ῶν	ων	ων	ων	ων	ων	
dat pl.	τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς	οῖς	αῖς	οῖς	ις	ις	ις	σι(ν)	σι(ν)	
acc pl.	τούς	τάς	τά	οὓς	ᾶς	ᾶ	υς	ς	α	ας	α	

## MASTER VERB CHART

							PRI. ENDS.	SEC. ENDS.	USES (DEFAULT ONLY)
pres act	pres	ο,ε	pri act	λύω	1s	-	ν		Act = subject doing action
pres m/p	pres	ο,ε	pri m/p	λύομαι	2s	ς	ς		Mid = heightened involvement
					3s	ι	(ν)		Pass = subject receiving action
imp act	ε pres	ο,ε	sec act	ἔυοι	1p	μεν	μεν		
imp m/p	ε pres	ο,ε	sec m/p	ἐλυόμεν	2p	τε	τε		Pres = continuous/undefined
					3p	νσι	ν		Imp = continuous past
fut act	fut	σ	ο,ε	pri act	λύσω				Fut = future
liq fut act	fut	εσ	ο,ε	pri act	κρινῶ	1s	μαι	μην	Aor = undefined
fut mid	fut	σ	ο,ε	pri m/p	ἐλεύσομαι	2s	σαι	σο	Perf = stative
1 fut pass	aor	θησ	ο,ε	pri m/p	λυθήσομαι	3s	ται	το	
2 fut pass	aor	ησ	ο,ε	pri m/p	ἀποσταλήσομαι	1p	μεθα	μεθα	
					2p	σθε	σθε		Indic = statement of reality
1 aor act	ε aor	σα		sec act	ἔλυσα	3p	νται	ντο	Subj = statement of possibility
liq aor act	ε aor	α		sec act	ἔμεινα				Infin = statement of purpose
2 aor act	ε aor		ο,ε	sec act	ἔλαβον				Imper = statement of command

## PARTICIPLES ("ing")

1 aor mid	ε aor	σα	ο,ε	sec m/p	ἐλύσαμην	pres act	λυ	ο ντ	3-1-3
2 aor mid	ε aor		ο,ε	sec m/p	ἐγειρόμην	pres m/p	λυ	ο μιν	2-1-2
1 aor pass	ε aor	θη		sec act	ἐλύθη	1 aor act	λυ	σα ντ	3-1-3
2 aor pass	ε aor	η		sec act	ἐγράφη	1 aor mid	λυ	σα μιν	2-1-2
						1 aor pass	λυ	θε ντ	3-1-3
1 perf act	λε perf	κα		pri act	ἔλυκα	2 aor act	λαβ	ο ντ	3-1-3
2 perf act	λε perf	α		pri act	γέγονα	2 aor mid	λαβ	ο μιν	2-1-2
perf m/p	λε perf			pri m/p	ἔλυμαι	2 aor pass	γραφ	ε ντ	3-1-3
						perf act	λε λυ	κ οτ	3-1-3
pres act sub	pres	ω,η		pri act	λύω	perf m/p	λε λυ	μιν	2-1-2
pres m/p sub	pres	ω,η		pri m/p	λύομαι				

## INFINITIVES ("to")

1 aor act sub	aor	σ	ω,η	pri act	λύσω	pres	1 aor	2 aor	perf	
2 aor act sub	aor		ω,η	pri act	λίπω	act	ειν	σαι	ειν	ναι
1 aor mid sub	aor	σ	ω,η	pri m/p	λύσωμαι	mid	εσθαι	σασθαι	εσθαι	σθαι
2 aor mid sub	aor		ω,η	pri m/p	λίπωμαι	pass	εσθαι	θηναι	ηναι	σθαι
1 aor pass sub	aor	θ	ω,η	pri act	λυθῶ					
2 aor pass sub	aor		ω,η	pri act	λιπῶ					

## εἰμί

## IMPERATIVES

	Act/Aor Pass	Mid/Pass
2s	-	ν
3s	τω	σθω
2p	τε	σθε
3p	τωσαν	σθωσαν

## μὶ VERB RULES

- 1) redup with ι
- 2) no connecting vowel
- 3) endings (μι ς σι μιν τε ασι)
- 4) weird stem vowels
- 5) κα in the aorist

	1s	pres	imperf	fut	subj	impera
	εἰμί	ἤμην	ἔσομαι	ᾶ	-	-
	εἶ	ῆς	ἔσῃ	ῆς	ἴσθι	ἴσθι
	εἶσι(ν)	ῆν	ἔσται	ῆ	ἔστω	ἔστω
	1p	ἔσμεν	ἔσόμεθα	ᾶμεν	-	-
	2p	ἔστε	ἔσεσθε	ῆτε	ἔστε	ἔστε
	3p	εἶσι(ν)	ἦσαν	ἔσονται	ᾶσι(ν)	ἔστωσαν

## PREPOSITIONS

ὑπέρ	above (acc)	περί	around (acc)	ἀπό	away from (gen)	κατά	down from (gen), according to (acc)
ἐπί	on	πρός	to, towards (acc)	ἐκ	from, out of (gen)	μετά	with (gen), after (acc)
ἐν	in, on, among (dat)	εἰς	into, in (acc)	παρά	from (gen), beside (dat)	ἀνά	up (acc)
ὑπό	under (acc)	διά	through (gen)	περί	concerning (gen)	πρό	before (gen)