

## BIBLICAL HEBREW SUMMARY SHEET

NOUNS WITH PRONOM. SUFF.			OBJ. SUFF.	PERSONAL PRONOUNS		INTERROGATIVES		NUMBERS	
sg n.	pl n.			sg	pl	הַ	?	m. abs.	f. abs.
3ms	וְ	יוֹ	וְ	הוּא	הֵם	מִי	who?	אֶחָד	אַחַת
3fs	הָ	יהֵי	הָ	היא	הֵנָּה	מָה	what?	שְׁנַיִם	שְׁתֵּי
2ms	ךָ	יָךְ	ךָ	אתָ	אתֶם	אֵיךְ	how?	שְׁלֹשׁ	שְׁלוֹשָׁה
2fs	ךְ	יָךְ	ךְ	אתְּ	אתֶן	אֵימָה	where?	אַרְבַּע	אַרְבָּעָה
1cs	יְ	יְ	נִי	אֲנִי	אֲנַחְנוּ			חֲמֹשֶׁת	חֲמִישָׁה
3mp	ם	יהֵם	ם					שֵׁשׁ	שֵׁשָׁה
3fp	ן	יהֵן	ן	<b>PARTICIPLES</b>				שִׁבְעָה	שִׁבְעָה
2mp	כֶּם	יְכֶם	כֶּם	ms -	mp יֵם			שְׁמוֹנֶה	שְׁמוֹנָה
2fp	כְּ	יְכְּ	-	fs תְּ	fp וְת			תִּשְׁעָה	תִּשְׁעָה
1cp	נִי	יְנִי	נִי					עֶשְׂרֵה	עֶשְׂרֵה

### VERB SYSTEM

subject	--	undersubject	Passive	Caus./Act.	VOWELS			IMPERATIVE	
					A	I	O/U	ms -	mp וְ
Active	qal	piel	hiphil		הָ	יְ	וְ	fs יְ	fp נָה
Passive	niphal	pual	hophal	long	ָ	ֹ	וְ		
Reflexive	niphal	hithpael	hiphil	short	-	ֹ	ָ		

### WITH THE PREFIX OF IMPERFECT, PRETERITE, JUSSIVE OR COHORTATIVE

- I + dagesh + A class = Niphal
- I + any other vowel = Qal
- A + I class (full) = Hiphil
- A + any other vowel = Qal
- U = Hophal
- ind + A class + dagesh = Piel
- ind + U class + dagesh = Pual
- th = Hithpael, Hithpolel

### WITH NO PREFIX, BUT ALL 3 ROOT LETTERS

- ָ + וְ = Qal act. part.
- ָ + וְ = Qal pass. part.
- ָ + A = Qal inf. abs
- ָ + any other vowel = Qal perfect
- A + dagesh in 2nd rad. = Piel impv/inf
- A + without dagesh = Qal impv (with וְ יְ), Piel impv.
- I + dagesh in 2nd rad. = Piel perf.
- I + suffixes = Qal impv.
- U + וְ = Pual inf. abs.
- U + silent shewa and suffix = Qal impv./ inf. cons.
- U + any other vowels = Pual perfect
- ind (due to propretonic reduct) = Qal perf., impv., pass. part.
- ind (not due to propretonic reduct) = Qal impv, inf. cons.

### WITH THE PREFIX וְ OF THE PARTICIPLE

- A/I = Hiphil
- U = Hophal
- ind = Piel, Pual, Polel, Polal
- th = Hithpael, Hithpolel

### WITH THE PREFIX הַ

- I + dagesh + A class = Niphal impv/inf
- I + shewa + I class = Hiphil perf
- A = Hiphil impv/inf
- U = Hophal perfect or infinitive
- ind = Hiphil perf (with vowel reduction)

### WITH THE PREFIX וְ OF THE NIPHAL

- וְ + וְ in the ultima = Niphal inf. abs.
- וְ + וְ in the ultima = Niphal participle
- וְ + וְ in the ultima = Niphal perf.

### WITH NO PREFIX, ONLY 2 ROOT LETTERS

- A = Qal perfect, participle or imperative
- I = Qal imperative, inf. cons.
- U = Qal imperative, infinitive
- ind + suffixes = Qal imperative
- ֹ = Qal inf. cons.

- SC (perfective) - completed action / past (represented as a whole)
- PC (non-perfective) - future / not specified as to perfectivity
- Waw Rel. (וְ) - represents a situation according to the perfective and relative to a preceding statement